

# DRSABCD

#### **EMERGENCY NUMBERS**

AMBULANCE/POLICE/FIRE **POISONS INFORMATION** 

000 13 11 26

DANGER Hazards/Risks/Safety to Rescuer, Bystander, Patient. **ESPONSE** Is patient conscious? Gently shake and call name loudly. Send for help as early as possible. If on your own - yell out! **END FOR HELP** 

**FAMILY DOCTOR FAMILY CONTACT** 

**IRWAY** Open and clear airway.

REATHING Look, Listen, Feel. If not breathing - give 2 rescue breaths. **OMPRESSION** Give 30 chest compressions followed by 2 breaths.

**EFIBRILLATION** Automated External Defibrillators (AED) Use if available. Turn on and follow spoken/visual instructions.

> Send for help: Call 000. Send for help as early as possible. If on your own - yell out!



## ANAPHYLAXIS/ALLERGIC REACTION

Lay patient down

Check for swelling in airway, tongue and throat Assist with medications;

e.g. Epi-pen® injected into patient's thigh Compression bandage for sting allergies

#### BREATHING DIFFICULTIES

Lean child forward

Assist with puffers and medications

#### BITES AND STINGS

**Non-Venomous** – Ice pack for pain **Venomous** – Pressure immobilisation bandage on affected limb then splint limb

#### BURNS/SCALDS

WATER WATER WATER!!!

Cool the burn area with clean water for 20-30min Remove clothing nappy & jewellery Don't apply any creams, lotions or gels

#### FITS

Protect child from harm. Loosen tight clothing Recovery Position when fitting stops

DO NOT PUT ANYTHING IN CHILDS MOUTH

### MENINGOCOCCAL DISEASE

- **S** Serious concern
- Extremities Cold/Painful
- **R** Rapid Onset of Symptoms
- Illness recently
- Other flu like symptoms
- Unresponsive to medications
- Skin abnormalities
- \* 2 or more key signs need to follow up

#### DROWNING/IMMERSION

Roll to the side, drain fluid and assess breathing & CPR After any immersion, every child MUST be assessed and observed in hospital

## HEAD INJURY

Any of these danger signs require immediate medical assessment:

- Confusion/altered consciousness
- Vomiting
- Disturbed vision
- Fluid leak from ears or nose
- Bi-lateral bruising and/or gross swelling
- Minimise neck movement

## BLEEDING

Apply pressure to site until bleeding stops Constrictive bandage above knee or elbow for life-threatening or unstoppable bleeding

#### FRACTURES

Support and splint any possible fracture Restrict movement to reduce pain Apply ice pack to injury

## POISONS

Ph: 13 11 26 Poisons Information Line. Collect container/s for identification CPR if required

**DO NOT INDUCE VOMITING UNLESS INSTRUCTED BY POISONS LINE** 

## CHOKING

**Partial Obstruction** 

Noisy Breathing – Encourage coughing

#### **Complete Obstruction**

Silent / Nil breathing 5 back blows. 5 chest thrusts

(repeat x 1) If not relieved – CPR





1300 138 133

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